

# Math 1060 Test 1 Review

Find the value by drawing a reference angle (and a reference triangle when possible):

1.  $\sin 30^\circ$

2.  $\csc 120^\circ$

3.  $\tan 315^\circ$

4.  $\sec \frac{5\pi}{4}$

5.  $\cot \frac{4\pi}{3}$

6.  $\cos \pi$

7.  $\tan \frac{\pi}{2}$

8.  $\sec 270^\circ$

9.  $\sin \frac{10\pi}{3}$

10.  $\cot \frac{5\pi}{6}$

11.  $\cos 8\pi$

12.  $\csc 450^\circ$

13. If  $\cos \theta = \frac{1}{2}$ , and  $\sin \theta < 0$ , find the value of  $\theta$  in degrees and the remaining trig functions.

14. If  $\sin \theta = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}}$ , and  $\cos \theta < 0$ , find the value of  $\theta$  in radians and the remaining trig functions.

15. Convert from radians to degrees.

a.  $\frac{5\pi}{3}$

b.  $\frac{-7\pi}{5}$

c.  $\frac{11\pi}{9}$

16. Convert from degrees to radians.

a.  $320^\circ$

b.  $-120^\circ$

c.  $500^\circ$

17. Graph  $y = \sin x$

18. Graph  $y = \cos x$

19. Graph  $y = \tan x$

20. Find one positive coterminal angle and one negative coterminal angle.

a.  $340^\circ$

b.  $\frac{7\pi}{3}$

c.  $\frac{-8\pi}{5}$

21. Find the exact value for each. (Express each answer in radians).

a.  $\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)$

b.  $\cos^{-1}(0)$

c.  $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right)$

d.  $\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$

e.  $\cot^{-1}(-1)$

f.  $\csc^{-1}(-1)$

22. For each problem: Find the amplitude and period. Describe the other adjustments to the graph. You do not need to graph.

a.  $y = -2 \sin \pi\left(x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$

b.  $y = 4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right) + 3$

c.  $y = \cos(3x - \pi) + 1$

23. Graph.

a.  $y = \frac{1}{2} \sin x + 3$

b.  $y = -\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right)$

c.  $y = \csc(2x + \pi)$

d.  $y = -\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$

e.  $y = 2 \sec x + 1$

f.  $y = 3 \cot\left(\frac{\pi}{2}x\right)$

24. If  $\cos \theta = \frac{-3}{7}$  and  $\tan \theta > 0$  find the remaining trig functions

25. a. The terminal side of an angle passes through the point  $(5, -8)$ . Find all 6 trig functions for the angle.

b. The terminal side of an angle passes through the point  $(-5, -12)$ . Find all 6 trig functions for the angle

**Round all answers to 2 places after the decimal. Be sure that your calculator is in the correct mode.**

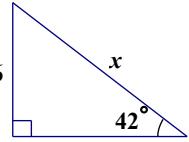
26. Calculate: a.  $\sin 317^\circ$       b.  $\csc(-512)^\circ$       c.  $\tan \frac{7\pi}{5}$       d.  $\sec \frac{4\pi}{7}$

27. Find each of the following in radians.

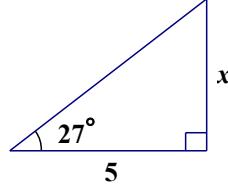
a.  $\cos^{-1}(0.0561)$       b.  $\sin^{-1}(1.368)$       c.  $\tan^{-1}(-1.456)$       d.  $\csc^{-1}(-1.589)$

28. a. Convert the angle  $32^\circ 20' 30''$  to a decimal in degrees. b. Convert the angle  $63.18^\circ$  to D°M'S" form.

29. Find  $x$ .



30. Find  $x$ .



31. Draw pictures and solve:

a. You are standing on top of a 80 foot tower. The angle of **depression** to a bulls-eye on the ground is  $23^\circ$ . How long will your zip-line from the tower to the bulls-eye be?

b. You are standing 100 feet from the base of a tree. The angle of **elevation** from you to the top of the tree is  $37^\circ$ . How tall is the tree?

c. From a hot air balloon 500 feet above ground you see a lake below. The angle of depression to one end of the lake is  $25^\circ$ . The angle of depression to the other end of the lake is  $65^\circ$ . How long is the lake? (Remember angle of elevation = angle of depression).

32. Find the exact solution  $-3 \sin^{-1} x = \pi$

33. Find the exact value of  $\tan\left[\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{-4}{5}\right)\right]$

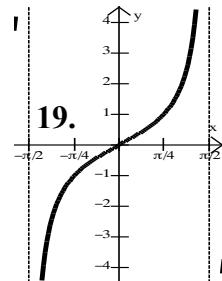
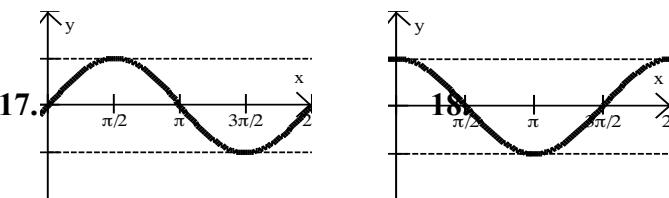
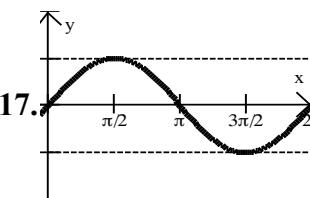
**Answers:**

1.  $\frac{1}{2}$     2.  $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$     3. -1    4.  $-\sqrt{2}$     5.  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$     6. -1    7. undefined    8. undefined    9.  $\frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2}$

10.  $-\sqrt{3}$     11. 1    12. 1    13.  $300^\circ$      $\sin \theta = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2}$      $\tan \theta = -\sqrt{3}$      $\csc \theta = \frac{-2}{\sqrt{3}}$      $\sec \theta = 2$      $\cot \theta = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{3}}$

14.  $\frac{5\pi}{4}$      $\cos \theta = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}}$      $\tan \theta = 1$      $\csc \theta = -\sqrt{2}$      $\sec \theta = -\sqrt{2}$      $\cot \theta = 1$     15. a.  $300^\circ$     b.  $-252^\circ$     c.  $220^\circ$

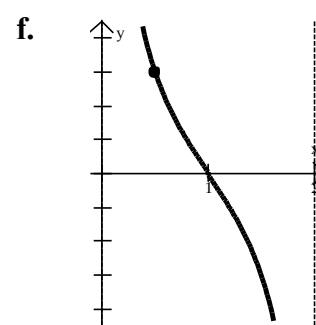
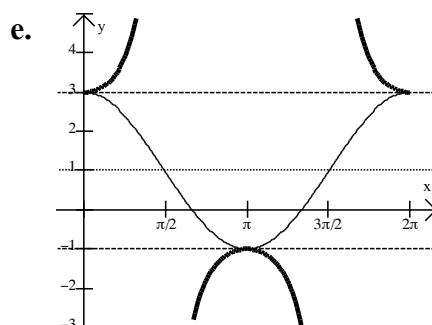
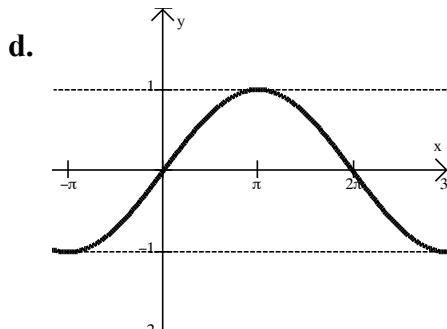
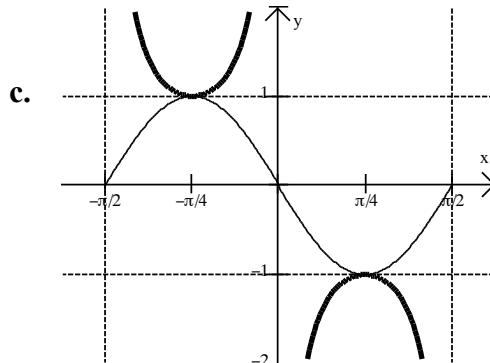
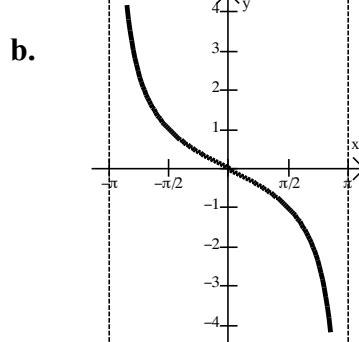
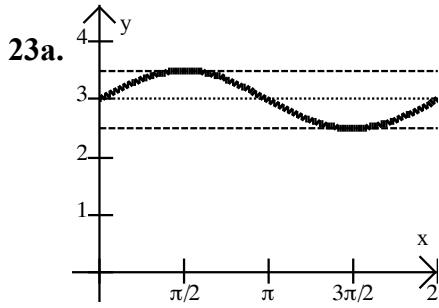
16a.  $\frac{16\pi}{9}$     b.  $\frac{-2\pi}{3}$     c.  $\frac{25\pi}{9}$



20a.  $700^\circ$     b.  $-20^\circ$     b.  $\frac{13\pi}{3}, \frac{-5\pi}{3}$     c.  $\frac{2\pi}{5}, \frac{-18\pi}{5}$     21. a.  $\frac{-\pi}{3}$     b.  $\frac{\pi}{2}$     c.  $\frac{\pi}{6}$     d.  $\frac{3\pi}{4}$     e.  $\frac{3\pi}{4}$     f.  $\frac{-\pi}{2}$

22a.  $a = 2$      $p = 2$ , reflected, shift to the left  $\frac{\pi}{2}$     22b. no amp.     $p = 2\pi$ , shift up 3, stretch by 4

22c.  $a = 1$      $p = \frac{2\pi}{3}$ , shift right  $\frac{\pi}{3}$ , up 1



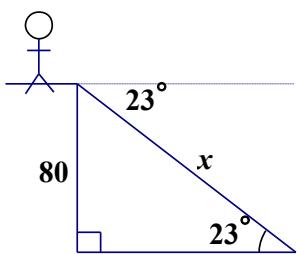
24.  $\sin \theta = \frac{-2\sqrt{10}}{7}$     $\tan \theta = \frac{2\sqrt{10}}{3}$     $\csc \theta = \frac{-7}{2\sqrt{10}}$       25a.  $\sin \theta = \frac{-8}{\sqrt{89}}$     $\cos \theta = \frac{5}{\sqrt{89}}$     $\tan \theta = \frac{-8}{5}$   
 $\sec \theta = \frac{-7}{3}$        $\cot \theta = \frac{3}{2\sqrt{10}}$        $\csc \theta = \frac{-\sqrt{89}}{8}$     $\sec \theta = \frac{\sqrt{89}}{5}$     $\cot \theta = \frac{-5}{8}$

25 b.  $\sin \theta = \frac{-12}{13}$     $\cos \theta = \frac{-5}{13}$     $\tan \theta = \frac{12}{5}$     $\csc \theta = \frac{-13}{12}$     $\sec \theta = \frac{-13}{5}$     $\cot \theta = \frac{5}{12}$

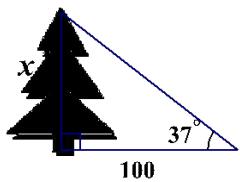
26. a. - .68   b. -2.13   c. 3.08      d. -4.49      27. a. 1.52   b. not possible   c. -0.97   d. - .68

28. a.  $32.342^\circ$    b.  $63^\circ 10' 45''$       29. 8.97      30. 2.55

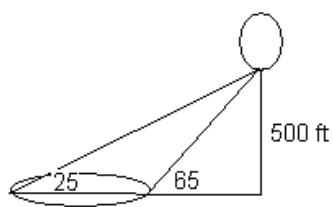
31a.  $x = 204.74$  feet



31b.  $x = 75.36$  feet



31c. 839.1 ft



32.  $x = \sin \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

33.  $\frac{-4}{3}$